

LIST OF FIGURES

FIGURE 1: MAPPING THE ISSUES AFFECTING ELEPHANT MANAGEMENT AND POLICY	9
FIGURE 2: CHIEF ROLE-PLAYERS AND STAKEHOLDERS IN THE ELEPHANT MANAGEMENT DEBATE.....	11
FIGURE 3: THE ELEPHANT MANAGEMENT POLICY DRAFTING PROCESS	16
FIGURE 4: HISTORICAL DISTRIBUTION OF ELEPHANTS IN THE AREA COVERED BY THE PRESENT SOUTH AFRICA, BASED ON SKELETAL MATERIAL, INDIGENOUS ART AND HISTORICAL RECORDS (ADAPTED FROM EBEDES ET AL., 1995 ⁴⁴). HOWEVER, IT IS NOT KNOWN HOW MUCH OF THIS DISTRIBUTION REPRESENTED RESIDENT ELEPHANTS VERSUS TRANSIENT ELEPHANTS (OCCASIONAL VISITORS).....	20
FIGURE 5: GROWTH OF KNP'S ELEPHANT POPULATION FROM 1900 TO 2004	22
FIGURE 6: 1999 PROPOSED ELEPHANT MANAGEMENT ZONES FOR KNP	29
FIGURE 7: THE STRATEGIC ADAPTIVE MANAGEMENT (SAM) PROCESS.....	57
FIGURE 8: A MANAGEMENT DECISION SUPPORT SYSTEM BASED ON TPCs	57
FIGURE 9: A PROPOSED LONG-TERM RESEARCH PROGRAMME FOR ELEPHANT MANAGEMENT IN SOUTH AFRICA	58
FIGURE 10: PROPOSED BIODIVERSITY IMPACT ZONES FOR KNP	60